

# AP STATISTICS

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

AP Statistics is designed to introduce students to the major concepts and tools for collecting, analyzing and drawing conclusions from data. Students who successfully complete the course and AP examination may receive credit, advanced placement, or both for a one-semester introductory college statistics course.

## GENERAL COURSE GOALS

- Explore, organize and describe data using graphs and numerical summaries
- Explore methods for producing data that can give clear answers to specific questions
- Use probability to describe chance, variation and risk to separate reality from background noise
- Draw conclusions about a wider universe while realizing that variation is everywhere and that conclusions are uncertain

## TECHNOLOGY

Students are expected to use a TI-83, TI-84 or TI-89 graphing calculator throughout the course. Students who do not own their own calculator may rent one from the school. Calculator functions are demonstrated with a document camera.

Each student receives a (student version) of MINITAB to take home and use throughout the course. I also use MINITAB demonstrations throughout the year from the computer in my classroom.

Finally, students use the textbook's website (<http://bcs.whfreeman.com/tps4e>) to take online quizzes and experiment with a number of applets provided. I also have my own website where students can download worksheets or handouts ([www.frankumstein.com](http://www.frankumstein.com)) and I encourage every student to register at [www.APCentral.collegeboard.com](http://www.APCentral.collegeboard.com)

## PRIMARY TEXTBOOK

Starnes, Yates, Moore. *The Practice of Statistics*. Fourth Edition. New York: W.H. Freeman and Company, 2010. ISBN-13: 978-1-4292-4559-3

## REMARKS

I grade assignments using *assignment quizzes* so that I can actually read (and correct) the conclusions drawn from random problems. One of my biggest challenges is getting students to answer questions *in context* of the problem and the assignment quizzes help me to help them do this better.

I would not and could not be as competent as I am without the training I received at an AP Institute and the advice I receive from AP Statistic teachers around the country (through AP Central's electronic discussion group). Both of these resources have been invaluable to me.

Using the *AP Statistics Course Description* as the basis for the content I teach in AP Statistics, I have also had to add or expand upon some topics which are covered on the International Baccalaureate (IB) Math Exams (but not on the AP Exam). At our school, most every AP course is also an IB course and AP Statistics is no exception.

## COURSE OUTLINE

FALL SEMESTER		
BLOCK DAY*	LESSON	ASSIGNMENT**
1	Introduction to Statistics	Read Pp xxviii – xxxi
2	Analyzing Categorical Data (1.1)	P. 7, 1-3; P. 23, 9, 14, 20, 22 34; <a href="#">Worksheet</a>
3	Displaying Quantitative Data with Graphs (1.2)	P. 42, 37, 45, 49, 52, 53, 55, 65, 68
4	Review	<a href="#">Worksheet</a>
5	Describing Quantitative Data with Numbers (1.3)	P. 70, 79, 81, 84, 89, 98, 105
6	Review	Review Problems; <a href="#">Online Quiz</a>
7	<b>TEST</b> (Chapter 1)	
8	Describing Location in a Distribution (2.1)	P. 106, 9ab, 10, 20, 28, 32; <a href="#">Worksheet</a>
9	Normal Distributions (2.2)	P. 131, 41, 43, 53, 54, 61, 63, 67
10	Review	Review Problems; <a href="#">Online Quiz</a>
11	<b>TEST</b> (Chapter 2)	
12	Scatterplots and Correlation (3.1)	P. 158, 1, 3, 10, 11, 12; P. 160, 15, 17, 19, 22
13	Least-Squares Regression Line (3.2); <a href="#">Handout</a>	P. 191, 38, 48a, 53, 54
14	Coefficient of Determination (3.2); <a href="#">Handout</a>	P. 193, 58, 63; P. 200, R3.6
15	Residuals (3.2)	P. 192, 51, 55, 61, 67, 70; <a href="#">AP Free Response</a>
16	Review	Review Problems; <a href="#">Online Quiz</a>
17	<b>TEST</b> (Chapter 3)	
18	Sampling and Surveys (4.1)	P. 226, 1, 4, 11, 19, 24
19	Sampling Bias (4.1); <a href="#">Gallup Polls</a>	P. 226, 6, 7, 27, 28, 30, 35
20	Experiments (4.2): Lurking Variables	P. 253, 45, 51-54, 61, 62, 72; <a href="#">AP Free Response</a>
21	Using Studies Wisely (4.3); Review	Review Problems; <a href="#">Online Quiz</a>
22	<b>TEST</b> (Chapter 4)	
23	Probability and Simulations (5.1); <a href="#">Table D</a>	P. 294, 3, 8, 13, 21; <a href="#">AP Free Response</a>
24	Probability Rules and Venn Diagrams (5.2)	P. 309, 40, 45, 49, 50, 53, 55, 56bc
25	Conditional Probability and Independence (5.3)	P. 329, 64, 66, 67, 69, 72, 75, 99
26	Review	<a href="#">Worksheet</a>
27	Review	Review Problems; <a href="#">Online Quiz</a>
28	<b>TEST</b> (Chapter 5)	
29	Discrete and Continuous Random Variables (6.1)	P. 353, 1, 4, 5, 7, 12, 16, 20
30	Transforming /Combining Random Variables (6.2)	P. 378, 35, 44, 38, 63
31	Binomial Random Variables (6.3)	P. 403, 69-72, 75, 77, 80, 81, 91
32	Geometric Random Variables (6.3)	P. 405, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
33	Review	Review Problems; <a href="#">Online Quiz</a>
34	<b>TEST</b> (Chapter 6)	
35	Sampling Distributions (7.1)	P. 428, 1-8, 15, 18
36	Sample Proportions (7.2)	P. 439, 29, 35, 37, 40
37	Sample Means (7.3)	P. 454, 49, 53, 56, 59
38	Review	Review Problems; <a href="#">Online Quiz</a>
39	<b>TEST</b> (Chapter 7)	
40	<a href="#">Final Exam Information Sheet; Content Review</a>	Handouts
41	<b>FINAL EXAM</b> (Chapters 1-7)	

\*Our school operates on a Block 8 schedule; Classes meet for 90-minutes every other day

\*\*All worksheets and handouts can be accessed for downloading or review at:  
[www.frankumstein.com](http://www.frankumstein.com)

## SPRING SEMESTER

BLOCK DAY*	LESSON	ASSIGNMENT**
1	Confidence Intervals (8.1)	P. 481, 1, 3, 4, 9-12
2	<a href="#">Estimating a Population Proportion</a> (8.2)	P. 496, 27, 28, 31-34, 44, 45
3	<a href="#">Estimating a Population Mean</a> (8.3)	P. 518, 56-59, 63-66, 68
4	Review	Review Problems: <a href="#">Online Quiz</a>
5	<b>TEST</b> (Chapter 8)	
6	Significance Tests (9.1)	P. 546, 1-4, 11-14, 16, 17
7	Significance Tests (9.1)	P. 547, 19, 20, 23, 24; <a href="#">AP Free Response</a>
8	<a href="#">Tests About a Population Proportion</a> (9.2); <a href="#">Handout</a>	P. 562, 33, 34, 37-40, 49, 51
9	<a href="#">Tests About a Population Mean</a> (9.3)	P. 587, 63, 67, 68, 73, 80, 82, 86
10	<a href="#">Tests About a Population Mean</a> (9.3)	P. 588, 69, 70, 89
11	Review	Review Problems: <a href="#">Online Quiz</a>
12	<b>TEST</b> (Chapter 9)	
13	<a href="#">Comparing Two Proportions</a> (10.1)	P. 622, 11, 12, 15-18, 22, 27
14	Review	<a href="#">AP Free Response</a>
15	<a href="#">Comparing Two Means</a> (10.2)	P. 654, 45, 51, 53, 61-64
16	Review	Review Problems: <a href="#">Online Quiz</a>
17	<b>TEST</b> (Chapter 10)	
18	<a href="#">Goodness of Fit</a> (11.1)	P. 692, 1- 4, 12,18
19	<a href="#">Test of Homogeneity</a> (11.2)	P. 726, 37, 39; <a href="#">Worksheet</a>
20	<a href="#">Test of Independence</a> (11.2)	<a href="#">Worksheet</a> ; <a href="#">AP Free Responses</a>
21	Review	Review Problems: <a href="#">Online Quiz</a>
22	<b>TEST</b> (Chapter 11)	
23	Inference About the Model (12.1)	P. 761, 14d; <a href="#">Worksheet</a>
24	Exponential Models (12.2)	<a href="#">Worksheet</a>
25	Power Models (12.2); <a href="#">Handout</a>	<a href="#">Worksheet</a>
26	<a href="#">Inference Summary</a> ; <a href="#">Calculator Tests</a>	<a href="#">Worksheet</a>
27	Year-End Project	<a href="#">Handout</a>
28	Format of AP Exam	<a href="#">Handouts</a> (Format, Calculator, Content)
29	Practice AP Exam (MC)	Answer Sheet; Formulas
30	Practice AP Exam (MC)	
31	Practice AP Exam (FR)	
32	Practice AP Exam (FR)	
33	Make-Up Day	<b>PROJECT PROPOSAL DUE</b>
34	Grading/Scoring of AP Exam	<a href="#">Warm-Up Exercises</a>
35	Project	
36	Project	
37	Project	
38	Project	
39	Project	
40	Project	
41	Project	
42	Project	
43	<b>PROJECT REPORT</b>	

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## AP STATISTICS/IB MATH PROJECT

### DESCRIPTION

In lieu of a final exam and in accordance with the IB requirements for Standard Level Math Studies candidates, you will:

- a) Identify a researchable (testable) hypothesis
- b) Design a randomized observational study, survey or experiment to test it
- c) Carry-out the study, survey or experiment and collect the data (obtaining  $\geq 30$  values)
- d) Analyze the resulting data

### GROUP SIZE

IB candidates must do this project by themselves. Everyone else may do this project by him/herself or with a partner. However, if you do the project with a partner, I will expect more than with an individual project.

### PROPOSAL

You must have an approved project no later than \_\_\_\_\_ . To get approval, you must clearly complete the Project Proposal Form. If relevant, you must also make sure that your experiment/survey will be safe and ethical for human subjects.

**TYPED AND DOUBLE-SPACED REPORT** due no later than \_\_\_\_\_ and must include the following (in order):

- 5 points A cover sheet with title (posed as a question), name(s) and date; IB candidates should include their candidate number.
- 5 points An abstract of your report
- 10 points Your null and alternative hypotheses clearly stated in words and mathematically
- 10 points A description of how you carried-out your study/survey/experiment and a discussion on why/how you designed it
- 10 points A description of things that went wrong and any suggestions on what you would have done differently
- 20 points A description of the statistical test you used to test your hypothesis and the reason(s) for choosing the test you chose. Show all calculations; find a  $P$ -value and an appropriate confidence interval
- 10 points A conclusion about your hypothesis using language that your Grandmother or Grandfather could understand
- 10 points Appropriate format and all deadlines met

### APPENDIX:

- 10 points All the data you gathered displayed in a table. If applicable, include good data summaries (means, standard deviations, 5-number summaries etc.) and a commentary on these summary statistics
- 10 points A graph (or many graphs) of your data and commentary on what it shows. Use a box-plot, stem and leaf plot, scatterplot, histogram and/or pie chart.